

July 2020 Investor Presentation

## Safe harbor

### FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This presentation contains certain forward-looking information within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. The words "may," "will," "expect," "intend," "estimate," "anticipate," "aspiration," "objective," "project," "believe," "continue," "on track" or "target" or the negative thereof and similar expressions, among others, identify forward-looking statements. All forward looking statements are based on information currently available to management. Such forward-looking statements are subject to certain risks and uncertainties that could cause events and the Company's actual results to differ materially from those expressed or implied. Please see the disclosure regarding forward-looking statements immediately preceding Part I of the Company's Annual Report on the most recently filed Form 10-K. The company assumes no obligation to update any forward-looking statements.

### **REGULATION G**

• This presentation includes certain non-GAAP financial measures like Adjusted EBITDA and other measures that exclude special items such as restructuring and other unusual charges and gains that are volatile from period to period. Management of the company uses the non-GAAP measures to evaluate ongoing operations and believes that these non-GAAP measures are useful to enable investors to perform meaningful comparisons of current and historical performance of the company. All non-GAAP data in the presentation are indicated by footnotes. Tables showing the reconciliation between GAAP and non-GAAP measures are available at the end of this presentation and on the Greif website at www.greif.com.



## Who we are

Who we are How we operate Why invest in Greif? Business segment overview Appendix

# Leading industrial packaging solutions provider

## 2019 Performance (\$M)

Revenue \$4,595.0

Adj. EBITDA<sup>1</sup> \$658.9

Adjusted EBITDA margin 14.3%

## Highlights and capabilities

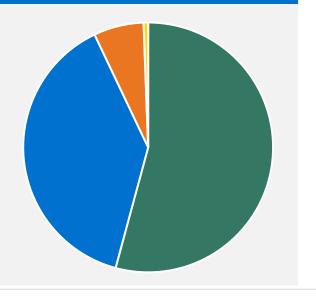
- Leading product positions in multiple packaging substrates
- Diverse geographic portfolio (presence in 40+ countries) with wide market reach

### **Differentiations**

- Demonstrated commitment to customer service and industry partnership
- Broadest industrial packaging product portfolio capability of fulfilling customer needs

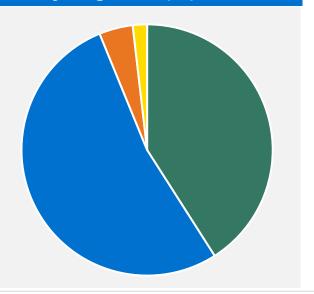
### 2019 net sales by segment (%)

- Rigid Industrial Packaging & Services
- Paper Packaging & Services
- Flexible Products & Services
- Land Management



### 2019 Adj. EBITDA<sup>1</sup> by segment (%)

- Rigid Industrial Packaging & Services
- Paper Packaging & Services
- Flexible Products & Services
- Land Management

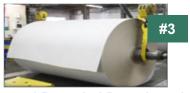




# Leading positions in multiple packaging substrates

## **Upstream Operations**





**Coated Recycled Paperboard** (CRB)



**Recovered Fiber Group** 

### **Industrial Packaging**

### Steel



**Tube & Core** 



**Fibre** 



**Plastic** 



Industrial Closures



**IBC** 



Flexible IBCs









How we operate



# Supporting stakeholders during the COVID-19 pandemic

### Colleagues

# The health and safety of our global colleagues is our #1 priority

- COVID-19 task forces activated at local, regional and enterprise level
- Implemented enhanced safety precautions (temperature screenings; extensive cleaning and disinfecting; social distancing; staggered production teams)
- Eliminated non-critical business travel and established work from home protocols
- Enhancing communication through increased and transparent dialogue

### **Customers**

# Responding to customer needs in a dynamic and rapidly evolving environment

- Deemed essential throughout the world with all operating facilities currently running
- No raw material sourcing or supply chain challenges and extensive backup in place
- Reinforcing customer experience through enhanced customer outreach (virtual customer webinars, videos, calls, etc.)

### Communities

# Leveraging operational skills and existing relationships to support critical community needs

- Donated Greif products to regional food banks, local organizations and authorities
- Philanthropic contributions made to core agencies in key communities

Enhanced partnership across all key stakeholder groups



How we operate Why invest in Greif? **Business segment overview Appendix** Who we are

## Our values and behaviors

### **Values**

### The Greif Way

### The Principles That Guide Our Business

### Greif's values are the same, wherever we are in the world

### ETHICAL

We can be trusted to do what is right. Greif's Code of Business Conduct and Ethics guides our decisions and actions

#### STRONG THROUGH DIVERSITY

We encourage and embrace our diversity of culture, language, location and thought. Our differences define but do not divide us: our common interests unite us. From the many, we are one: Greif.

#### SERIOUS ABOUT SUSTAINABILITY

We honor our history as we focus on our future. We use financial, natural, and human resources wisely without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their needs

#### COMMITTED TO CONTINUOUS IMPROVEMENT

We always look for ways to make our work, our products, our services, and our company better.

### The Standards We Hold

#### FOR OURSELVES

PERSONAL ACCOUNTABILITY Greif is known around the world for integrity. Our people-principled, intelligent and reliable-reaffirm our reputation every day with their every action.

### STAY ALERT FOR SAFETY

We take responsibility to be safe in everything we do. We are diligent in protecting our own safety as well as the safety of our co-workers. We correct unsafe practices or conditions when we see them, and stop any activity that brings unnecessary risk.

We treat people the way we would like to be and services at fair value. treated while being respectful of their

#### BE PART OF THE SOLUTION

When we see something that needs to be done, we do it. When an issue arises, we work together toward a resolution. We put company goals ahead of our personal agendas in the workplace.

#### FOR CUSTOMERS

Greif customers are our first priority. Without them, we have no company

BUILD IN QUALITY Quality is our hallmark. Each of us takes responsibility for it.

REMAIN ABOVE REPROACH We compete honestly and adhere to the highest standards of conduct

MEET AND EXCEED OUR CUSTOMERS' NEEDS We listen to our customers to learn about their challenges and help them determine their best solutions. We deliver products

### FOR SHAREHOLDERS

We work for Greif's shareholders, the owners of our company. With this in mind, we strive to create value in all that we do.

INCREASE OUR COMPANY'S WORTH Our shareholders expect it. Our future depends on it.

MAINTAIN OUR COMPANY'S REPUTATION The companies with the highest standards provide the highest returns for their shareholders. We will continue to be one of those companies.

### FOR SUPPLIERS

Greif's suppliers are essential; they provide the materials and services that keep our business running.

CULTIVATE SUPPLIER LOYALTY We treat our suppliers as vital partners to our business.

EXPECT EQUAL TREATMENT We constantly evaluate all aspects of the products and services that we purchase. We expect quality at a fair cost.

REMAIN FREE OF OBLIGATION We do not accept lavish entertainment or excessive gifts from suppliers.

### The Support We Expect From Our Company

We have certain expectations of the company, and it is the company's obligation to do its best to fulfill those expectations.

### SAFETY IN THE WORKPLACE

working environment

#### Safeguarding the health and welfare of our people is fundamental. The company is committed to providing a safe

### FOUITABLE TREATMENT OF ALL Regardless of sexual orientation, gender

identity, race, gender, religion, age, national origin, color, disability, or veteran status, each Greif employee will be treated fairly

#### APPROPRIATE REWARDS

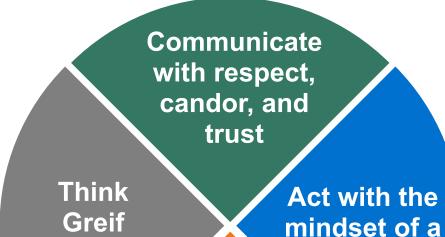
Compensation and benefits will be competitive and commensurate with the value received.

### CAREER OPPORTUNITIES

The company will be mindful of career opportunities within Greif for its employees

**GREIF** 

### **Behaviors**



first

**Model the** behaviors of a servant leader

champion





## What we do for customers



- Leverage our diverse geographic footprint and product portfolio to serve customer needs where they need it
- Provide multiple packaging substrates that are fit for purpose



- Offer sustainable solutions to customer needs (e.g. recycling, reconditioning services)
- Utilize proprietary technology (e.g. Greif Green Tool) to help customers understand their environmental impact



**Appendix** 

- Serve as a strategic thought partner through enhanced communication and interaction
- Demonstrate a commitment to customer service excellence and continuous improvement



# Experienced leadership team with track record of success



Peter G. Watson President and Chief **Executive Officer** 



Lawrence A. Hilsheimer Executive Vice President. Chief Financial Officer



Ole G. Rosgaard Senior Vice President and Group President, Rigid Industrial Packaging & Services and Global Sustainability<sup>1</sup>



Timothy L. Bergwall Senior Vice President and Group President, Paper Packaging & Services and Soterra LLC





Bala V. Sathyanarayanan Senior Vice President and Chief Human Resources Officer



Matthew D. Eichmann Vice President. Investor Relations and Corporate Communications



Michael Cronin Senior Vice President of Enterprise Strategy and Global Sourcing, Supply Chain<sup>1</sup>



Gary R. Martz Executive Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary



Douglas W. Lingrel Vice President and Chief Administrative Officer

Diverse operational experience provides a competitive advantage



# Greif's purpose, vision and strategic priorities

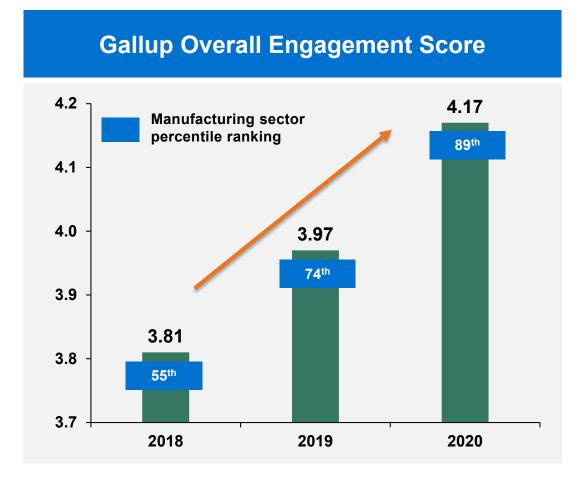
To safely package and protect our customers goods and materials to **Purpose** serve the essential needs of communities around the world In industrial packaging, be the best performing **Vision** customer service company in the world **Engaged Teams Differentiated Customer Service Enhanced Performance** Best in class health and safety Deliver Superior customer Value driven growth experience Top decile colleague Margin and Free Cash **Strategic** Flow expansion via the engagement Create value for our customers **Priorities Greif Business System** through a solutions based Accountability aligned to value approach creation Sustainability commitment Earn our customers trust and loyalty Key The Greif Business System **Enabler** THE GREIF WAY **Values** 



How we operate Why invest in Greif? Business segment overview Appendix

# Strategic priority: engaged teams

## Teams in the top quartile of those Gallup<sup>1</sup> has studied have... 21% Higher profitability 17% Higher productivity 10% Higher customer metrics 70% Fewer safety incidents 59% Less turnover 41% Lower absenteeism 28% Less shrinkage



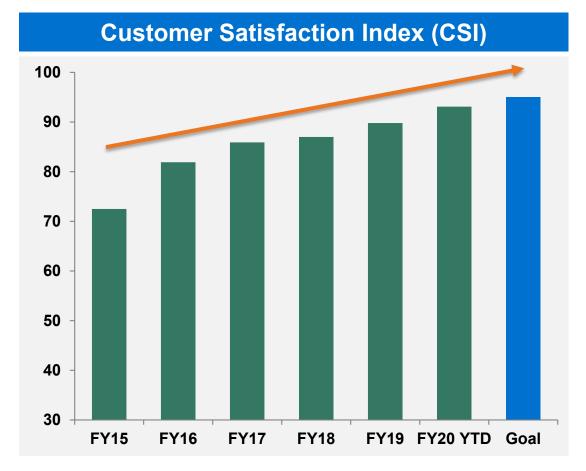
Safe and engaged colleagues drive improved operating and financial performance

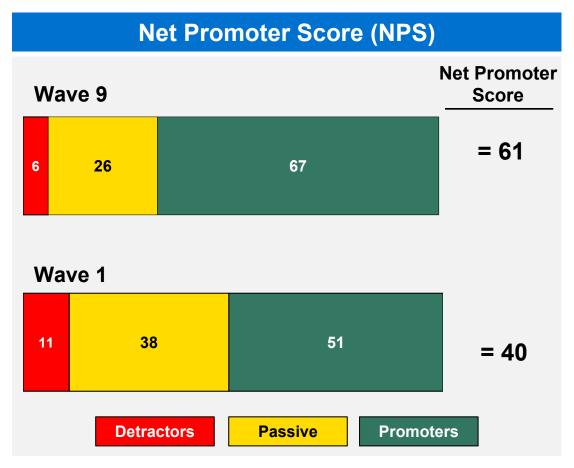


Who we are

Who we are How we operate Why invest in Greif? Business segment overview Appendix

# 2 Strategic priority: differentiated customer service

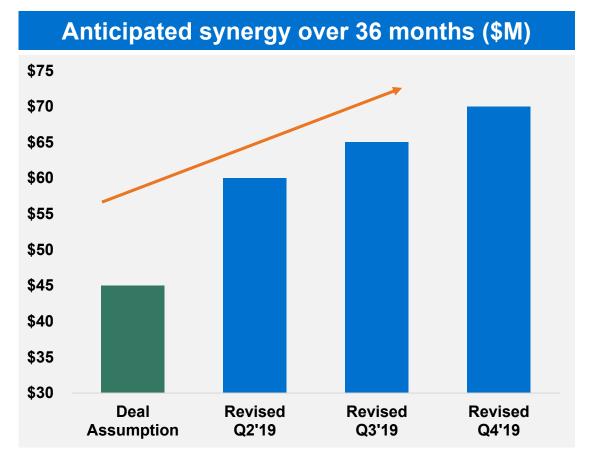


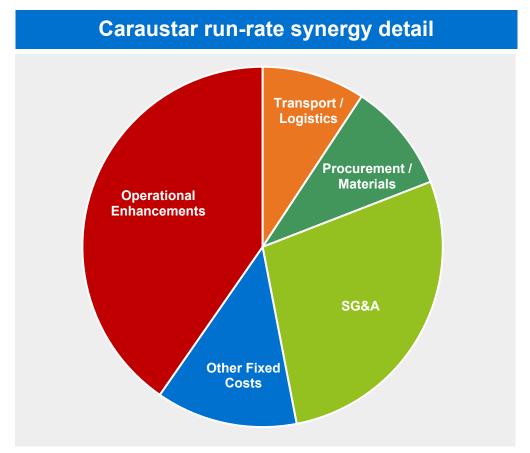


### 53% improvement in Net Promoter Score since inception



# 3 Strategic priority: enhanced financial performance



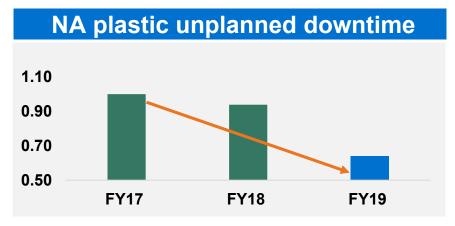


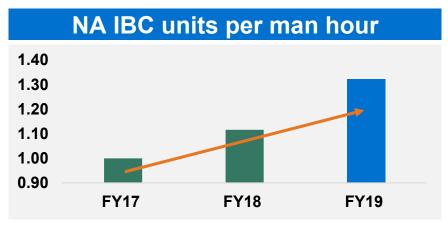
Caraustar acquisition on track to achieve at least \$70M of annual synergies by 2022

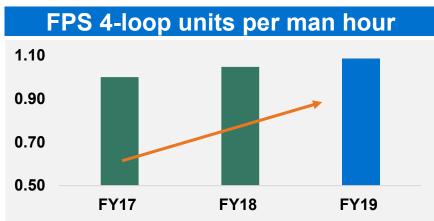


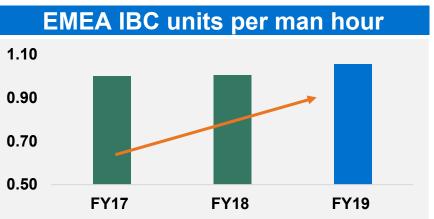
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# 3 Strategic priority: enhanced financial performance









Leveraging the Greif Business System to optimize operational and financial performance



# 3 Strategic priority: enhanced financial performance





Innovating and adapting virtually through the Greif Business System



# 3 Strategic priority: enhanced sustainability performance

**2016**Join UN Global
Compact



**2017**Sustainability goals established

2018
Achieved an
"A- Leadership"
CDP score





2015

2016

2017

2018

2018 & 2019
Awarded Gold recognition from EcoVadis



2019

Named to Newsweek's Most Responsible Companies List

2019



2019

Awarded

"A- Leadership"

CDP score;

named to Supplier

Engagement





2015 & 2016

**Awarded Silver** 

recognition from

**EcoVadis** 





# 3 Strategic priority: 2019 sustainability report highlights



- 3.5 million containers reconditioned, 830,000 recycled in FY19
- 82 facilities diverted > 90% of their waste from landfills. 31 facilities achieved zero waste landfill status

Social

- Since 2007, medical case rate has decreased by 58%
- Scored in the 89<sup>th</sup> percentile of all manufacturing companies on Gallup Q12 engagement survey

Governance

- Target increasing proportion of women in management positions by 25% by the end of FY 2025
- Enhancing cybersecurity awareness through training and assessment

Building a more resilient business through sustainability



**Appendix** 



Why invest in Greif?

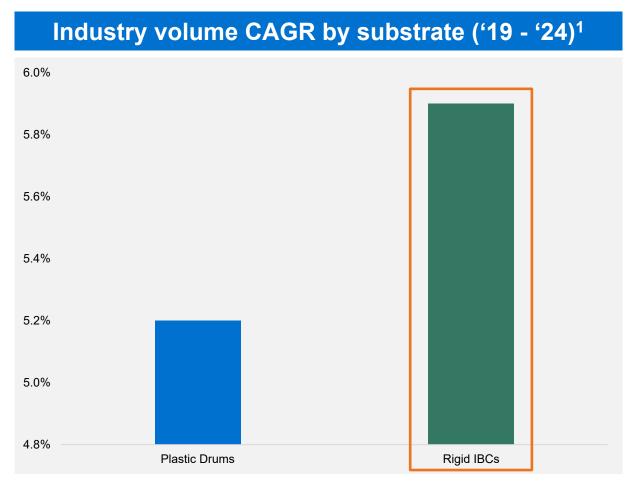


# Global trends support Greif's future growth

	Trend	Details	Greif Actions
	Growth of emerging economies	<ul> <li>Emerging economies driving greater consumption of goods and infrastructure</li> </ul>	Optimize capacity to serve increased demand from emerging economies
23	Expanding influence of sustainability and multi-use packaging	<ul> <li>Paper products and plastic-based packaging (especially IBCs) are easily reused or recycled</li> </ul>	Expand IBC collection and reconditioning network and expand paper solutions
	Increasing importance of food safety	Heightened attention toward food safety and transportation	Further penetrating food and beverage segments in RIPS and PPS
	Expansion of e-commerce adoption	<ul> <li>Increasing demand for delivery in consumer segments</li> </ul>	Focus on meeting demand with corrugated and other paper products
	Growing importance of disinfectants & alcohol based cleansers	Adapting to COVID-19 with sanitation and cleaning products	Supporting customers as they evolve to meet global hygiene needs



# **Pivoting to plastic in RIPS**



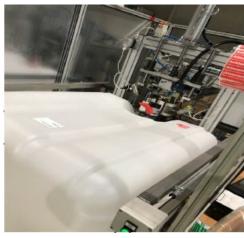




# Advancing low risk growth priorities close to our core

## **IBC** and **IBC** reconditioning





- Organic IBC investments completed at Houston, Spain and Russia to expand presence in key geographic end markets
- Acquired Tholu (leading Netherlands based reconditioner) in June 2019
- Acquired minority stake in Centurion Container, a leading North American reconditioner, in April 2020

## **Containerboard integration**



- New Palmyra, PA sheet feeder enhances existing containerboard integration and includes a specialty litho-laminate capability
- Commitments in place for majority of volume



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# Track record of delivering on stated outlook

## Adjusted Class A Earnings Per Share<sup>1</sup>: guidance provided versus actual results \$4.00 \$3.50 \$3.00 \$2.50 \$2.00 \$1.50 Beg Q2 Q3 ACT Beg Q1 Q2 Q3 ACT Beg Q1 Q2 Q3 ACT Beg 2015 2016 2016 2016 2016 2016 2017 2017 2017 2017 2017 2018 2018 2018 2018 2018 2019 2019 2019 2019 2019 Guidance Range Actual EPS

### We deliver on our commitments



# Clear capital allocation priorities in place

1

## Reinvest in the business

 Fund maintenance to sustain cash generation and advance organic growth opportunities that exceed required returns

2

## De-lever the balance sheet

•

- Current compliance leverage ratio = ~3.6x
- Net debt decreased by \$107M sequentially from Q1'20; aim to achieve targeted leverage ratio of 2.0
   2.5x by 2023

Return cash to shareholders via industry leading dividend and periodically review

- Paid \$26M in dividends in Q2'20
- Potentially grow dividend once target leverage ratio is achieved

4

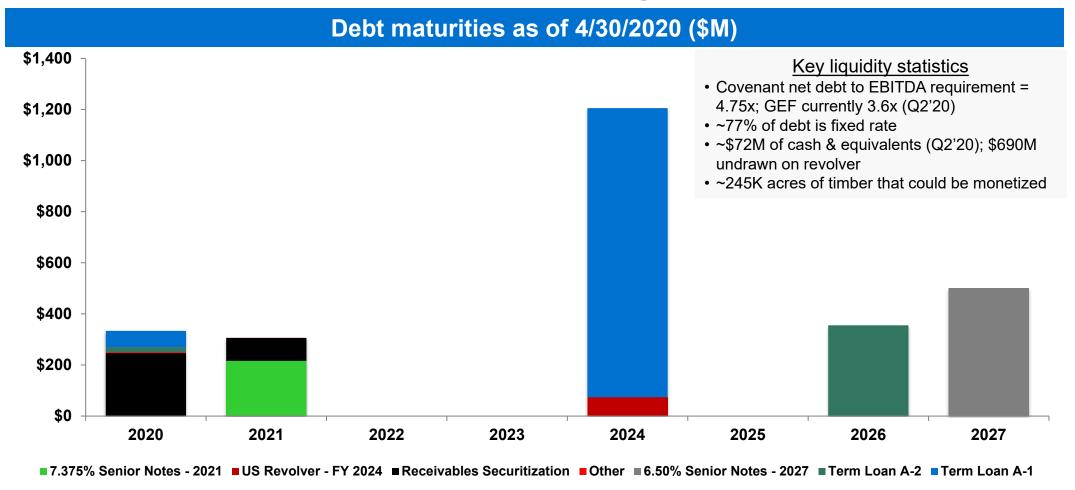
Grow the business through material M&A

## After getting to targeted leverage ratio...

- Capitalize on external growth opportunities (e.g. containerboard integration, IBC/IBC reconditioning)
   that align close to GEF's core
- Advance opportunistic capital options if hurdle rates are met and justified by returns



# Solid balance sheet and liquidity profile



Ample liquidity on hand with no sizable maturities until 2024



# Taking proactive steps to mitigate uncertainty

Variable cost reduction plans developed

Includes plant rationalization; furloughs; shift reductions

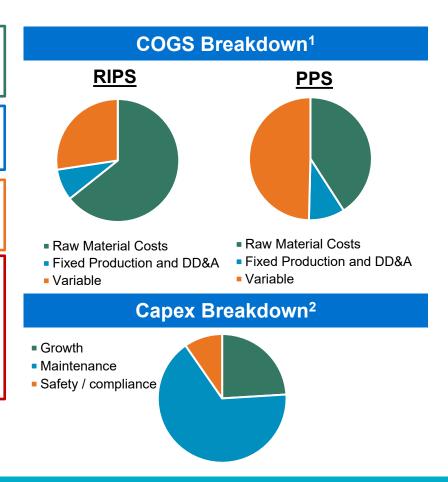
SG&A reduction levers identified

- Targeted reductions or hiring delays across back office functions
- Capex and other cash savings measures
- Evaluating delays or reductions to growth capex
- · In depth review of working capital requirements and terms

Better positioned to weather a recession

### Since 2008 / 2009:

- ☑ Optimized portfolio by closing / divesting underperforming assets and pushed further into high margin plastic substrates (i.e. IBC)
- ☑ Further penetrated less cyclical end markets (i.e. food, pharma)
- ☑ Implemented single ERP across the majority of the business



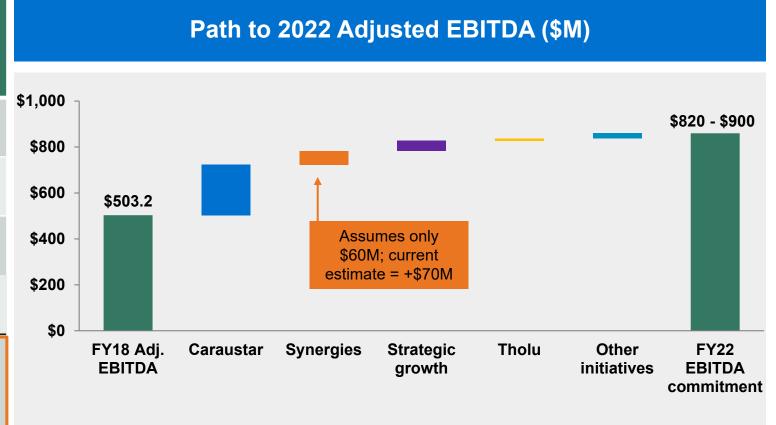
Broad range of mitigating actions to manage cost base and aid cash flow



<sup>2)</sup> Anticipated FY20 spend

# Anticipate significant EBITDA and FCF Expansion

\$M	FY'22 Adj. EBITDA <sup>1</sup>	FY'22 Adj. Free Cash Flow <sup>2</sup>
RIPS	\$288 – \$315	
PPS	\$490 – \$530	
FPS	\$30 – \$40	
Land	\$12 – \$15	
Total Company	\$820 – \$900	\$410 – \$450





July 2020 – P.27

# Why invest in Greif?

Robust and diverse product portfolio with exposure to a variety of end markets

We have leading market positions (e.g. steel drum, fiber drum, large plastic drum, uncoated recycled board) that serve a variety of markets globally.

Compelling customer value proposition due to demonstrated commitment to customer service

We are pursuing our vision: in industrial packaging, be the best performing customer service company in the world. We partner with customers to help solve their problems and grow their businesses.

Numerous avenues for incremental low-risk growth and margin enhancement

We employ a risk-adjusted return process that drives capital investment. We are growing close to the core in plastics and increasing our containerboard integration.

Compelling dividend and opportunity for free cash flow expansion

We have a clear and consistent capital allocation philosophy, offer an industry leading dividend and are laser focused on generating growing and sustainable Free Cash Flow.







Business segment overview

# RIPS: broad product and services capability

### Steel



IBC



Fibre



**Earth Minded** 



Closures



Filling



### **Plastic**



RIPS is the most comprehensive customer solutions provider in the industry



# RIPS: highlights and differentiation

## 2019 Financials (\$M)

Revenue \$2,490.6

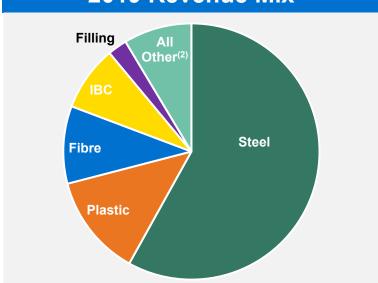
Adj. EBITDA<sup>1</sup> \$269.9

Adj. EBITDA margin 10.8%

## **Highlights and Capabilities**

- Extensive global expertise and operational footprint
- Large product shares in steel and fibre and fast growing IBC business
- FPS cross selling opportunities

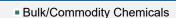
### 2019 Revenue Mix



### Differentiation

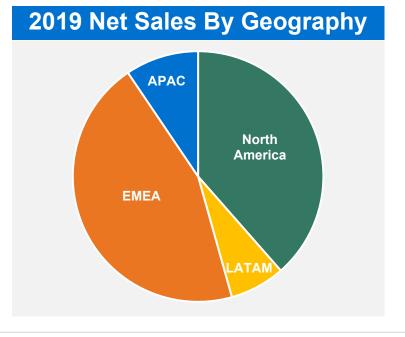
- Industry's most comprehensive product line offering
- Ability to serve customers globally
- Differentiated customer service focus; long tenured relationships

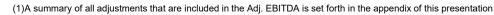
### 2019 Revenue by End Market





- Food and Beverage
- Specialty Chemical
- Packaging Distributors
- Paints, Coatings, Adhesives
- Other
- Agro Chemcial
- Pharaceuticals & Personal Care
- Flavors and Fragrences
- Blenders/Fillers





# RIPS: expanding reconditioning for sustainable solutions







## **Reconditioning overview**

- Benefits to customers:
  - Reduces cost/manufacturing expense
  - Supports sustainability goals and reduces environmental impacts
  - Reduces disposal costs and operating expenses

## **Greif today**

- Operate services to facilitate collection and reconditioning globally
- Operate the largest reconditioning facility in Europe
- Currently assessing additional reconditioning opportunities and operating model upgrades





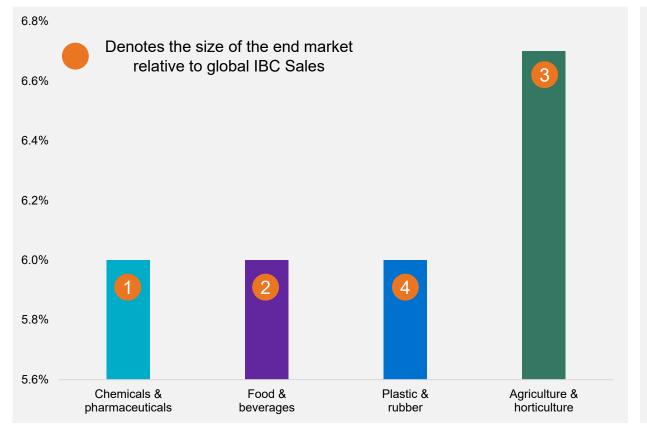
### **Greif future state**

- Closed loop network in place in regional hubs in the U.S. and Europe
- Global IBC reconditioned mix improved and enhances margin



# RIPS: Favorable end market growth for plastics

## Industry IBC sales<sup>2</sup> by end market (CAGR '19 – '24)<sup>1</sup>



PACKAGING SUCCESS TOGETHER™

## **Key end markets drive packaging sales**

- Chemical and pharmaceuticals driven by the rise of the middle class
- Oil/lubricant and plastic/rubber demand driven by increased manufacturing and automotive demand in developing economies; additional plastics and rubber demand from packaging
- Rising standards of living in some developing nations will drive increased consumption of foods



# PPS: broad portfolio offering a variety of paper products

### **Recovered Fiber**



### Containerboard



# Uncoated Recycled Paperboard

Mills



# Coated Recycled Paperboard



Converting





### **Tube & Core**





Note: Ranking denotes standing in the U.S. Based on company estimates.

# PPS: highlights and differentiation

## 2019 Financials (\$M)

Revenue \$1,780.0 Adjusted EBITDA<sup>1</sup> \$348.3 Adjusted EBITDA margin 19.6%

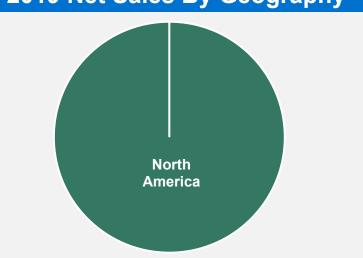
## **Highlights and Capabilities**

- Niche position in containerboard
- Leadership position in URB and tubes/cores
- Unique converting capabilities

### **Differentiation**

- Speed response and lead times
- Breadth of product offerings
- Long-standing customer relationships
- Best in class customer service

## **2019 Net Sales By Geography**

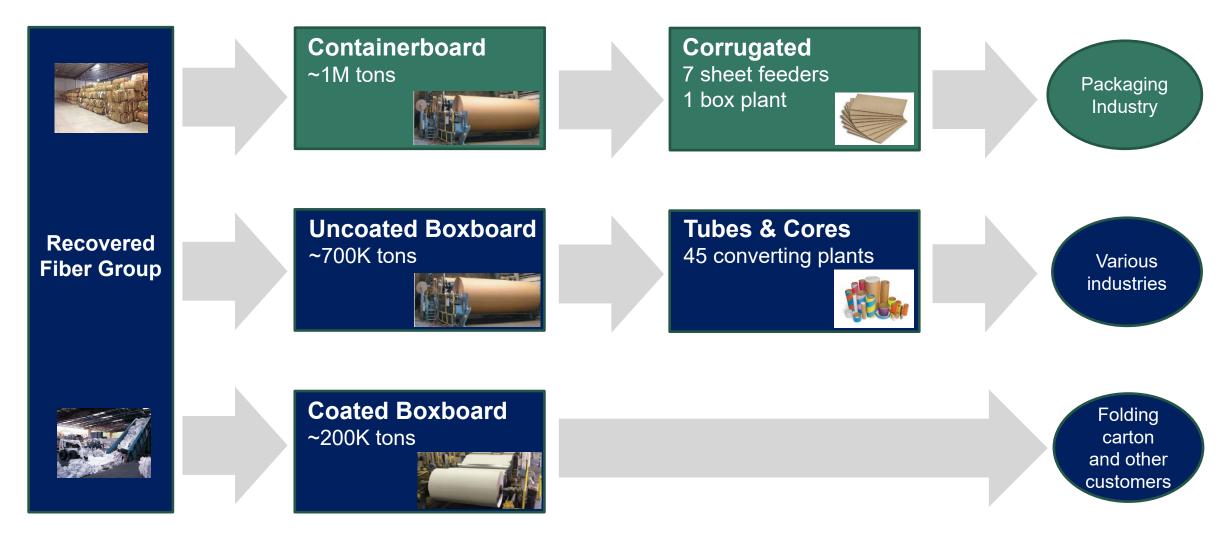


### **End Markets**

- Containerboard serves a variety of industrial and consumer needs
- URB serves predominantly industrial end markets
- CRB serves predominantly consumer end markets



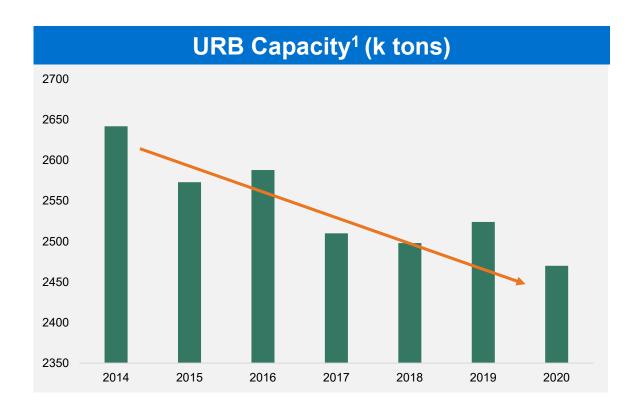
# PPS: expanded, integrated and national paper network

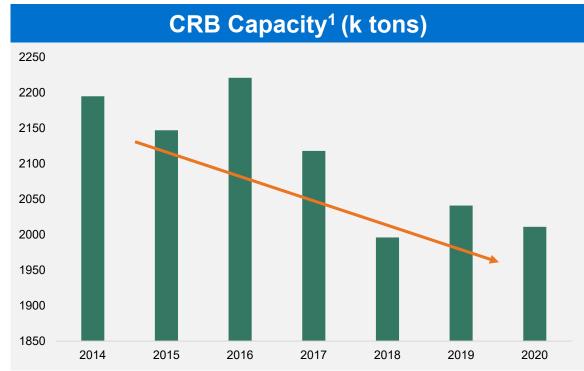




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# PPS: Benefits from boxboard industry capacity reduction



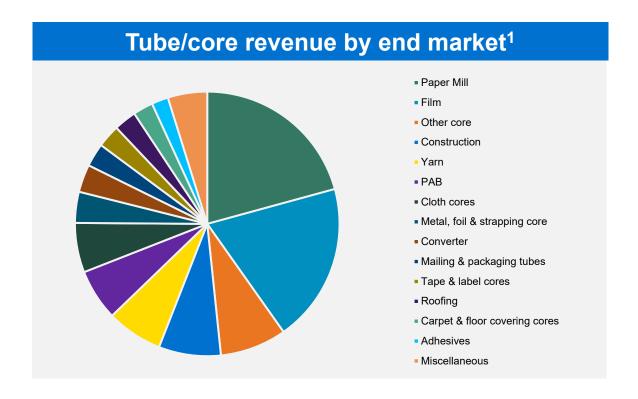


7% of URB capacity removed since 2014 and 8% of CRB capacity



### **PPS: IPG benefits from diverse end markets**

- IPG's diversified end market revenue provides broad exposure to US economic activity
- Tube/core market offers limited risk as paper remains best substrate due to performance characteristics
  - URB preferred to containerboard due to performance, board cost and adhesive cost
  - URB preferred to plastic due to cost, performance, and recyclability



IPG manufactures defensible, cost advantaged products with low substitution risk



# **PPS: Recovered Fiber Group**

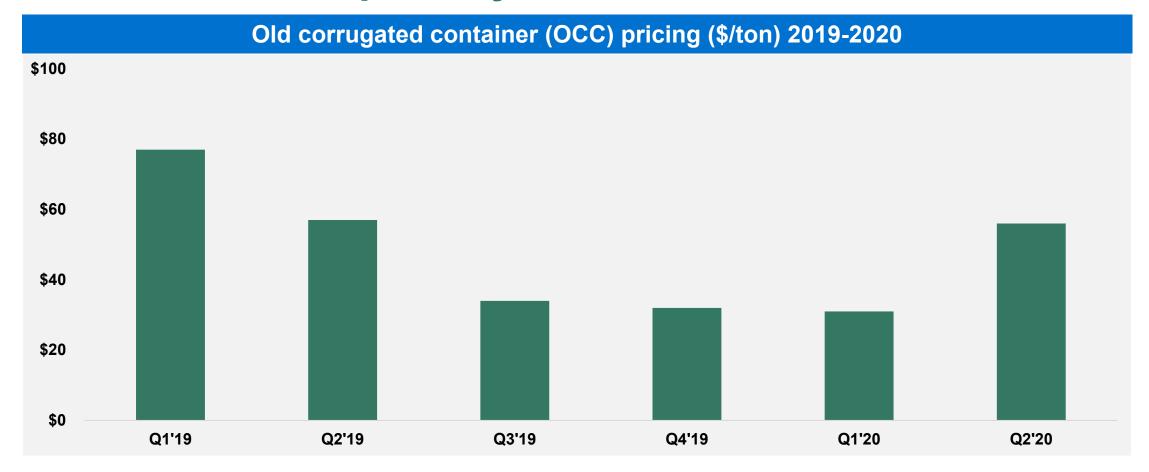
#### **Business Overview and Opportunities**

- Top 10 recovered fiber business with strategically positioned assets that limits freight/transport costs
- Procures, collects, processes and brokers material across a range of paper grades
- Provides 100% of mill fiber needs
- Provides market intelligence and surety of supply
- Opportunities include:
  - Penetrating specialty markets
  - Expanding white space

The Recovered Fiber Group efficiently sources key raw materials required by the business



# PPS: OCC is PPS' primary raw material

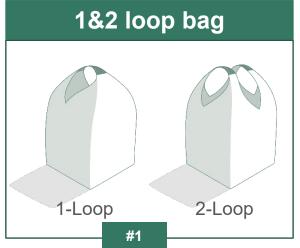


Simple sensitivity - Every \$10/ton move = ~\$1.4M EBITDA per month impact

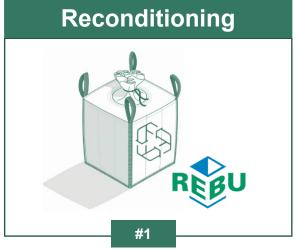


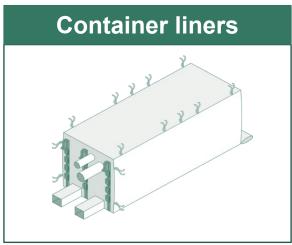
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# FPS: global market leader with superior capabilities









FPS is the largest FIBC producer in the world offering the most comprehensive product and services



# FPS: highlights and differentiation

### 2019 Financials (\$M)

Revenue	\$297.5
Adj. EBITDA <sup>1</sup>	\$28.6
Adj. EBITDA margin	9.6%

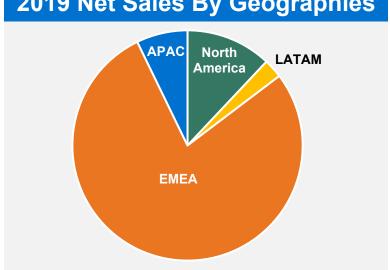
### **Highlights and Capabilities**

- Leading position in highly fragmented market
- Largest FIBC re-conditioner in the industry
- 50/50 joint venture

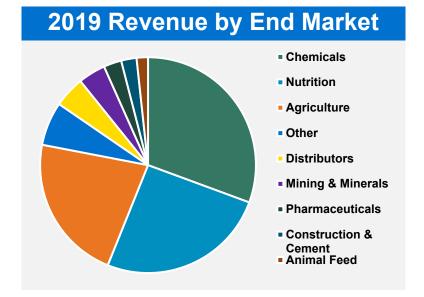
#### **Differentiation**

- Exceptional technical capabilities and differentiated customer service
- Unmatched global network of production and commercial facilities
- Going to market with RIPS

### **2019 Net Sales By Geographies**



# 2019 Revenue Mix All Other **1&2 Loop** 4 Loop







Appendix and required reconciliation tables

# Second Quarter Fiscal Year (FY) 2020 summary

#### **Engaged Teams**

- Scored in the 89<sup>th</sup> percentile of all manufacturing companies in annual Gallup Colleague Engagement survey
- COVID-19 task forces activated at local, regional and enterprise levels
- Q2 medical case rate decreased by 37% versus prior year

#### **Differentiated Customer Service**

- Achieved record total company Customer Satisfaction Index score of 93.1
- Reinforcing customer experience through enhanced customer outreach (virtual customer webinars, videos, calls, etc.)

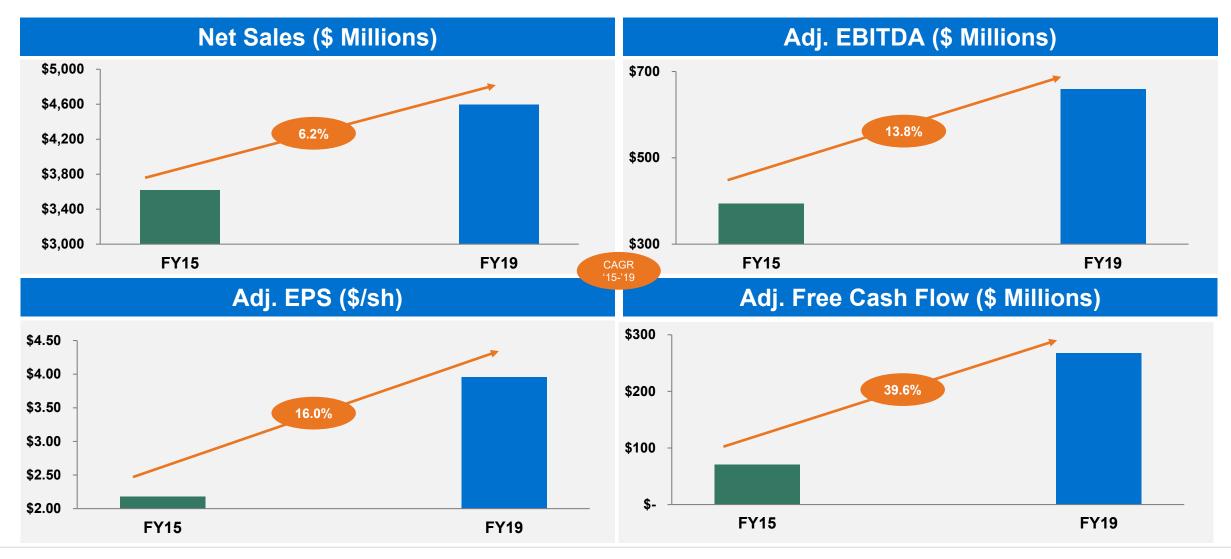
#### **Enhanced Performance**

- Adj. EBITDA: \$181.3M, +12%
   YoY
- Adj. Free Cash Flow: \$79.0M,
   +71% YoY
- Net debt: \$2,609M, -8.85%
   YoY
- Portfolio optimization activities:
  - Consumer Packaging Group divestiture
  - Mobile URB Mill closure
  - Acquired minority stake in Centurion Container

Strong performance across all strategic priorities in Q2'20



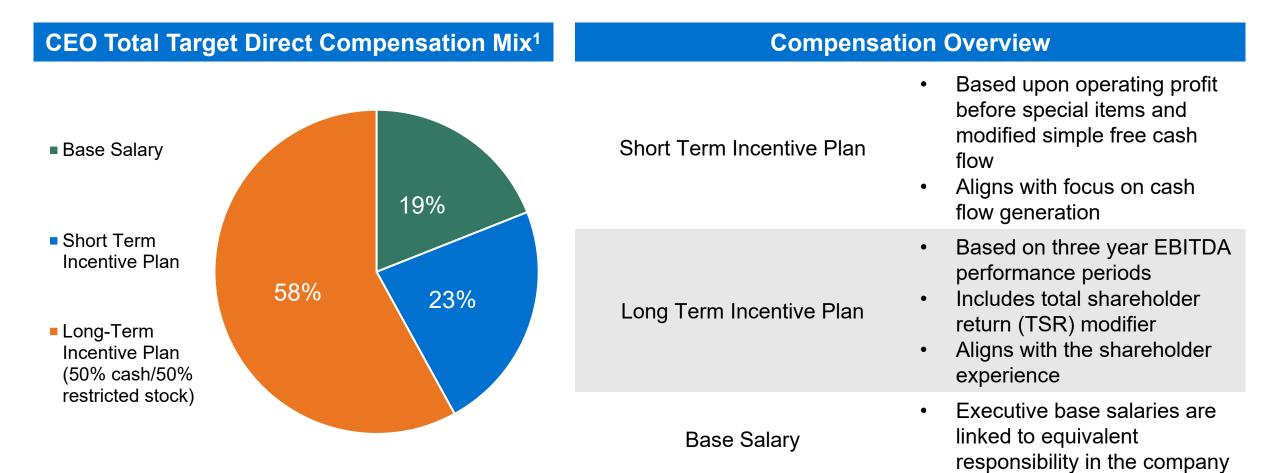
# Strategic priority: enhanced financial performance





Who we are You how we operate You have a Why invest in Greif? You have a Business segment overview You have Appendix

# Aligning pay to performance



Incentives target "pay for performance" philosophy aimed at driving shareholder value



Reconciliation of Operating Profit to Adjusted EBITDA \$Millions

	Twel	/e	months	ended	October 31
--	------	----	--------	-------	------------

(in millions)	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Operating profit	399.1	370.5	299.5	225.6	192.8
Less: Non-cash pension settlement charge	-	1.3	27.1	-	-
Less: Other expense, net	2.6	18.4	12.0	9.0	3.2
Less: Equity earnings of unconsolidated affiliates, net of tax	(2.9)	(3.0)	(2.0)	(0.8)	(8.0)
Plus: Depreciation, depletion and amortization expense	206.1	126.9	120.5	127.7	134.6
EBITDA	605.5	480.7	382.9	345.1	325.0
Plus: Restructuring charges	26.1	18.6	12.7	26.9	40.0
Plus: Acquisition-related costs	29.7	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.3
Plus: Non-cash asset impairment charges	7.8	8.3	20.8	51.4	45.9
Plus: Non-cash pension settlement charge	-	1.3	27.1	-	-
Plus: Impact of Venezuela devaluation of inventory in cost of products sold	-	-	-	-	9.3
Less: (Gain) loss on disposal of properties, plants, equipment, and businesses, net	(10.2)	(6.4)	1.3	4.2	2.2
Less: Timberland (gains) losses	-	-	-	-	(24.3)
Less: Impact of Venezuela devaluation on other (income) expense	-	-	-	-	(4.9)
Adjusted EBITDA	658.9	503.2	445.5	427.8	393.5



Who we are You have operate You have a Why invest in Greif? You business segment overview Appendix

### **GAAP** to Non-GAAP Reconciliation:

Adjusted Free Cash Flow<sup>(1)</sup> \$Millions

	Year Ended October 31,						
(in millions)		2019		2018	2017	2016	2015
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	389.5	\$	253.0 \$	305.0 \$	301.0 \$	206.3
Cash paid for purchases of properties, plants and equipment		(156.8)		(140.2)	(96.8)	(100.1)	(135.8)
Free cash flow	\$	232.7	\$	112.8 \$	208.2 \$	200.9 \$	70.5
Cash paid for acquisition-related costs		29.7		0.7	0.7	0.2	0.3
Cash paid for debt issuance costs <sup>(2)</sup>		5.1		-	-	-	-
Cash paid for acquisition-related ERP systems <sup>(3)</sup>		0.3		-	-	-	-
Additional U.S. pension contribution		-		65.0	-	-	-
Adjusted free cash flow	\$	267.8	\$	178.5 \$	208.9 \$	201.1 \$	70.8



July 2020 – P.48

Earnings per share and Tax Rate \$/share and %

#### GREIF, INC. AND SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES GAAP TO NON-GAAP RECONCILIATION

NET INCOME, CLASS A EARNINGS PER SHARE, AND TAX RATE EXCLUSING SPECIAL ITEMS

	Income before Income Tax Expense and Equity Earnings of	Income Tax (Benefit) Expense	Equity Earnings of Unconsolidated Affiliates	Non-Controlling Interest	Net Income Attributable to Greif, Inc.	Diluted Class A Earnings Per Share	Tax Rate
T	Unconsolidated Affiliates, net	70.7			•		07.00/
Twelve months ended October 31, 2019	\$ 262.0 \$	70.7	\$ (2.9) \$	23.2	\$ 171.0	\$ 2.89	27.0%
Gain on disposal of properties, plants, equipment and businesses, net	(10.2)	(2.4)	-	(2.5)	(5.3)	(0.09)	
Restructuring charges	26.1	4.4	-	0.8	20.9	0.36	
Non-cash asset impairment charges	7.8	1.9	-	0.1	5.8	0.10	
Acquisition-related costs	29.7	4.3	-	-	25.4	0.43	
Debt extinguishment charges	22.0	5.3	-	-	16.7	0.28	
Tax net benefit resulting from the Tax Reform Act		0.5	-	-	(0.5)	(0.01)	
Excluding Adjustments	\$ 337.4 \$	84.7	\$ (2.9) \$	21.6	\$ 234.0	\$ 3.96	25.1%
Twelve months ended October 31, 2018	\$ 299.8 \$	73.3	\$ (3.0) \$	20.1	\$ 209.4	<b>\$</b> 3.55	24.4%
Gain on disposal of properties, plants, equipment and businesses, net	(6.4)	(0.9)	-	(0.5)	(5.0)	(0.09)	
Restructuring charges	18.6	3.1	-	0.6	14.9	0.26	
Non-cash asset impairment charges	8.3	1.5	-	-	6.8	0.11	
Acquisition-related costs	0.7	-	-	-	0.7	0.01	
Non-cash pension settlement charge	1.3	0.2	-	-	1.1	0.02	
Tax net benefit resulting from the Tax Reform Act	-	19.2	-	-	(19.2)	(0.33)	
Excluding Adjustments	\$ 322.3 \$	96.4	\$ (3.0) \$	20.2	\$ 208.7	<b>\$</b> 3.53	29.9%
Twelve months ended October 31, 2017	\$ 200.3 \$	67.2	\$ (2.0) \$	16.5	\$ 118.6	\$ 2.02	33.6%
Loss on disposal of properties, plants, equipment and businesses, net	1.3	(0.7)	-	(0.2)	2.2	0.04	
Restructuring charges	12.7	(2.2)	-	0.6	14.3	0.24	
Non-cash asset impairment charges	20.8	0.1	-	0.1	20.6	0.35	
Acquisition-related costs	0.7	0.2	-	-	0.5	0.01	
Non-cash pension settlement charge	27.1	10.2	-	-	16.9	0.29	
Tax net benefit resulting from the Tax Reform Act	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Excluding Adjustments	\$ 262.9 \$	74.8	\$ (2.0) \$	17.0	\$ 173.1	\$ 2.95	28.4%



Earnings per share and Tax Rate \$/share and %

#### GREIF, INC. AND SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES GAAP TO NON-GAAP RECONCILIATION

NET INCOME, CLASS A EARNINGS PER SHARE, AND TAX RATE EXCLUSING SPECIAL ITEMS

	Income before Income Tax Expense and Equity Earnings of Unconsolidated Affiliates, net	Income Tax (Benefit) Expense	Equity Earnings of Unconsolidated Affiliates	Non-Controlling Interest	Net Income Attributable to Greif, Inc.	Diluted Class A Earnings Per Share	Tax Rate
Twelve months ended October 31, 2016	\$ 141.2 \$	66.5	\$ (0.8) \$	0.6 \$	74.9 \$	1.28	47.1%
Loss on disposal of properties, plants, equipment and businesses, net	4.2	(2.1)	-	(0.7)	7.0	0.12	
Restructuring charges	26.9	4.9	-	2.9	19.1	0.33	
Non-cash asset impairment charges	51.4	5.2	-	3.8	42.4	0.71	
Acquisition-related costs	0.2	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	
Non-cash pension settlement charge	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tax net benefit resulting from the Tax Reform Act	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Excluding Adjustments	\$ 223.9 \$	74.6	\$ (0.8) \$	6.6 \$	143.5 \$	2.44	33.3%
Twelve months ended October 31, 2015	\$ 114.8 \$	48.4	\$ (0.8) \$	(4.7) \$	71.9 \$	1.23	42.2%
Loss on disposal of properties, plants, equipment and businesses, net	2.2	3.9	-	1.1	(2.8)	0.05	
Timberland Gains	(24.3)	(9.4)	-	-	(14.9)	0.25	
Venezuela devaluation on other income/expense	(4.9)	-	-	-	(4.9)	0.08	
Restructuring charges	40.0	8.2	-	3.6	28.2	0.48	
Non-cash asset impairment charges	45.9	4.5	-	0.7	40.7	0.69	
Acquisition-related costs	0.3	0.1	-	-	0.2	-	
Venezuela devaluation of inventory on costs of products sold	9.3	-	-	-	9.3	0.16	
Excluding Adjustments	\$ 183.3 <b>\$</b>	55.7	\$ (0.8) \$	0.7 \$	127.7 \$	2.18	30.4%



Reconciliation of segment Operating Profit to Adjusted EBITDA<sup>(4)</sup>

\*\*Millions\*\*

Twelve months ended October 31,

(in millions)		2019	2018
Rigid Industrial Packaging & Services			
Operating profit	\$	179.6	183.2
Less: Other expense, net		7.2	17.1
Less: Non-cash pension settlement charges		_	1.3
Less: Equity earnings of unconsolidated affiliates, net of tax		(2.9)	(3.0)
Plus: Depreciation and amortization expense		76.3	81.2
EBITDA	\$	251.6	249.0
Plus: Restructuring charges		18.8	17.3
Plus: Acquisition-related costs		0.6	0.7
Plus: Non-cash asset impairment charges		2.7	8.3
Plus: Non-cash pension settlement charges		_	1.3
Less: (Gain) loss on disposal of properties, plants, equipment, and businesses, net		(3.8)	(3.2)
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	269.9	273.4
Paper Packaging & Services			
Operating profit	\$	184.3 \$	158.3
Less: Other (income) expense, net		(3.4)	0.7
Plus: Depreciation and amortization expense		119.3	34.2
EBITDA	S	307.0	191.8
Plus: Restructuring charges		6.2	0.4
Plus: Acquisition-related costs		29.1	_
Plus: Non-cash asset impairment charges		5.1	_
Less: (Gain) loss on disposal of properties, plants, equipment, and businesses, net		0.9	0.1
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	348.3	192.3



Reconciliation of segment Operating Profit to Adjusted EBITDA<sup>(4)</sup> \$Millions

	Twelve months ended October 3			
Flexible Products & Services		2019		2018
Operating profit	\$	25.3	\$	19.4
Less: Other (income) expense, net		(1.2)		0.6
Plus: Depreciation and amortization expense		6.2		6.9
EBITDA	\$	32.7	\$	25.7
Plus: Restructuring charges		1.0		0.9
Less: (Gain) loss on disposal of properties, plants, equipment, and businesses, net		(5.1)		(1.0)
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	28.6	\$	25.6
Land Management				
Operating profit	\$	9.9	\$	9.6
Plus: Depreciation, depletion and amortization expense		4.3		4.6
EBITDA	\$	14.2	\$	14.2
Plus: Restructuring charges		0.1		_
Less: (Gain) loss on disposal of properties, plants, equipment, and businesses, net		(2.2)		(2.3)
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	12.1	\$	11.9



### **Q2** Price, Volume and Foreign Currency Impact to Net Sales for Primary Products:

	VOLUME	PRICE	FX	TOTAL SALES VARIANCE
RIPS NA	O 1.0%	<ul><li>-7.5%</li></ul>	O -0.5%	<b>-6.9%</b>
	\$2.2	(\$16.0)	(\$1.1)	(\$14.9)
RIPS LATAM	-16.2%	<b>12.0%</b>	-18.1%	-22.3%
	(\$6.0)	\$4.4	(\$6.7)	(\$8.2)
RIPS EMEA	4.3%	O -0.9%	<b>-</b> 4.2%	-0.8%
	\$11.0	(\$2.3)	(\$10.9)	(\$2.2)
RIPS APAC	0.5%	0.9%	<b>-4.2%</b>	<b>-2.8%</b>
	\$0.3	\$0.5	(\$2.2)	(\$1.5)
RIPS Segment	O 1.3%	<b>-2.4%</b>	<b>-3.7%</b>	<b>-4.8%</b>
	\$7.5	(\$13.4)	(\$20.8)	(\$26.8)
PPS Segment	5.0%	<b>-4.9%</b>	O -0.1%	0.1%
	\$20.7	(\$20.3)	(\$0.2)	\$0.2
FPS Segment	<b>-5.5%</b>	<b>-4.3%</b>	-3.3%	-13.0%
	(\$4.0)	(\$3.1)	(\$2.4)	(\$9.5)
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	O 1.8%	<b>-3.8%</b>	<b>-2.2%</b>	<b>-4.2</b> %
	\$19.0	(\$39.7)	(\$23.2)	(\$43.9)

	VC	VOLUME PRICE		7	OTAL	
Including 2/1/19 to	0	-0.2%		-4.8%	0	-5.1%
2/11/19 of Caraustar		(\$1.1)		(\$21.0)		(\$22.3)

#### RECONCILIATION TO TOTAL COMPANY NET SALES

ION-PRIMARY PRODUCTS		-11.6%	
NON-I MIDIANTI NODUSTO		(\$19.0)	
TOTAL COMPANY		-4.5%	
		(\$55.0)	

#### NOTES

- (1) Primary products are manufactured steel, plastic and fibre drums; IBCs (new and reconditioned); containerboard, corrugated sheets and corrugated containers, boxboard and tube &core; 1&2 loop and 4 loop FIBCs
- (2) Non-primary products include land management; closures; accessories; filling; non- IBC reconditioning; water bottles; pails; recovered fiber and other miscellaneous products / services
- (3) The breakdown of price, volume, FX is not provided for non-primary products due to the difficulty of computation due to the mix, transactions, and other issues
- (4) Var% > 2.5%
- (5) (2.5)% < Var% < 2.5%

(6) Var% < (2.5)%





# Fiscal 2022 financial commitments assumptions

- Net sales will be approximately \$5.5B in Fiscal 2022 as a result of strategic growth CapEx, Caraustar inclusion and organic growth
- Raw material costs assumed flat against current indices in the markets in which we participate except OCC (assumed range of \$35/ton - \$75/ton)
- Assumes current containerboard prices as of June 24, 2019
- Raw material price changes are passed to customers through price adjustment mechanisms in contracts or otherwise with customary delay in our RIPS and FPS businesses (not PPS)
- FX rates assumed flat to April 2019 rates
- Salary and benefit increases based on estimated inflationary rates per jurisdiction consistent with 2017 2019; recovered through continuous improvement opportunities
- DD&A is assumed to increase to \$250M \$270M by Fiscal 2022
- Net income attributable to NCI assumed to increase to approximately \$25M by Fiscal 2022
- Annual other expense assumed to remain the same as Fiscal 2019
- Effective tax rate expense and cash paid assumed to be within the range of 26-30%
- Pension and post-retirement cash funding requirements assumed flat to Fiscal 2019
- Interest expense is calculated to be \$100M by Fiscal 2022 based on debt pay down and refinancing of Euro notes in 2021
- Annual cash from OWC is a slight use based on assumed net sales growth
- Assumes capex of \$160 \$180M



# Credit Agreement Adj. EBITDA & Leverage Ratio

Trailing Twelve Month Credit Agreement EBITDA (in millions)	TTM 4/30/2020
Net income	189.2
Plus: Interest expense, net	126.9
Plus: Debt extinguishment charges	0.1
Plus: Income tax expense	77.1
Plus: Depreciation, depletion and amortization expense	241.8
EBITDA	635.1
Plus: Restructuring charges	22.6
Plus: Acquisition and integration related costs	23.2
Plus: Non-cash asset impairment charges	7.1
Plus: Non-cash pension settlement income	(0.1)
Plus: Incremental COVID-19 costs, net	0.9
Plus: (Gain) loss on disposal of properties, plants, equipment, and businesses, net	30.5
Adjusted EBITDA	719.3
Credit Agreement adjustments to EBITDA (1)	4.4
Credit Agreement EBITDA	723.7
Adjusted Net Debt (in millions)	April 30, 2020
Long-term debt	2,595.1
Short-term borrowings	3.4
Current portion of long-term debt	83.8
Total debt	2,682.3
Credit Agreement adjustments to debt (2)	2.3
Adjusted debt	2,684.6
Less: Cash	(72.4)
Adjusted net debt	2,612.2
Leverage Ratio	3.6x

<sup>(1)</sup> Credit Agreement adjustments to EBITDA are specified by the Company's credit agreement including Equity earnings of unconsolidated affiliates, net of tax, certain acquisition savings, and other items.

<sup>(2)</sup> Credit Agreement adjustments to debt are specified by the Company's credit agreement including the European accounts receivable program, letters of credit, deferred financing costs, and derivative balances.



**Reconciliation of Net Income to Adjusted EBITDA** 

	Three months ended April 30,					Six months ended April 30,			
(in millions)		2020		2019		2020		2019	
Net income	\$	15.8	\$	21.1	\$	51.9	\$	56.9	
Plus: Interest expense, net		29.3		33.9		60.0		45.6	
Plus: Debt extinguishment charges		_		21.9		_		21.9	
Plus: Income tax expense		26.5		11.5		37.9		31.5	
Plus: Depreciation, depletion and amortization expense		61.2		55.5		122.5		86.8	
EBITDA	\$	132.8	\$	143.9	\$	272.3	\$	242.7	
Net income	\$	15.8	\$	21.1	\$	51.9	\$	56.9	
Plus: Interest expense, net		29.3		33.9		60.0		45.6	
Plus: Debt extinguishment charges		_		21.9		_		21.9	
Plus: Income tax expense		26.5		11.5		37.9		31.5	
Plus: Non-cash pension settlement income		_		_		(0.1)		_	
Plus: Other expense, net		1.1		2.3		2.4		2.1	
Less: Equity earnings of unconsolidated affiliates, net of tax		(0.7)		(0.1)		(0.9)		(0.2)	
Operating profit	\$	72.0	\$	90.6	\$	151.2	\$	157.8	
Less: Other expense, net		1.1		2.3		2.4		2.1	
Less: Equity earnings of unconsolidated affiliates, net of tax		(0.7)		(0.1)		(0.9)		(0.2)	
Plus: Depreciation, depletion and amortization expense		61.2		55.5		122.5		86.8	
EBITDA	\$	132.8	\$	143.9	\$	272.3	\$	242.7	
Plus: Restructuring charges		4.4		7.5		7.7		11.2	
Plus: Acquisition and integration related costs		4.8		13.8		9.9		16.4	
Plus: Non-cash asset impairment charges		1.3		_		1.4		2.1	
Plus: Non-cash pension settlement income		_		_		(0.1)		_	
Plus: Incremental COVID-19 costs, net ®		0.9		_		0.9		_	
Plus: (Gain) loss on disposal of properties, plants, equipment, and businesses, net		37.1		(3.2)		36.6		(4.1)	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	181.3	\$	162.0	\$	328.7	\$	268.3	



**Adjusted Free Cash Flow** 

	Three mouths ended April 30,				Six months ended April 30,			
(in millions)		2020		2019	2020		2019	
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	\$	99.8	\$	62.2 \$	119.3	\$	52.6	
Cash paid for purchases of properties, plants and equipment		(27.9)		(37.6)	(65.4)		(63.6)	
Free cash flow	\$	71.9	\$	24.6 \$	53.9	\$	(11.0)	
Cash paid for acquisition and integration related costs		5.8		16.4	9.9		16.4	
Cash paid for debt issuance costs		_		5.1	_		5.1	
Cash paid for incremental COVID-19 costs, net		0.9		_	0.9		_	
Cash paid for acquisition and integration related ERP systems		0.4		_	1.0		_	
Adjusted free cash flow	\$	79.0	\$	46.1 \$	65.7	\$	10.5	

