

PACKAGING SUCCESS TOGETHER®



Fiscal Second Quarter 2024 Earnings Conference Call

June 6, 2024

Safe Harbor

FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

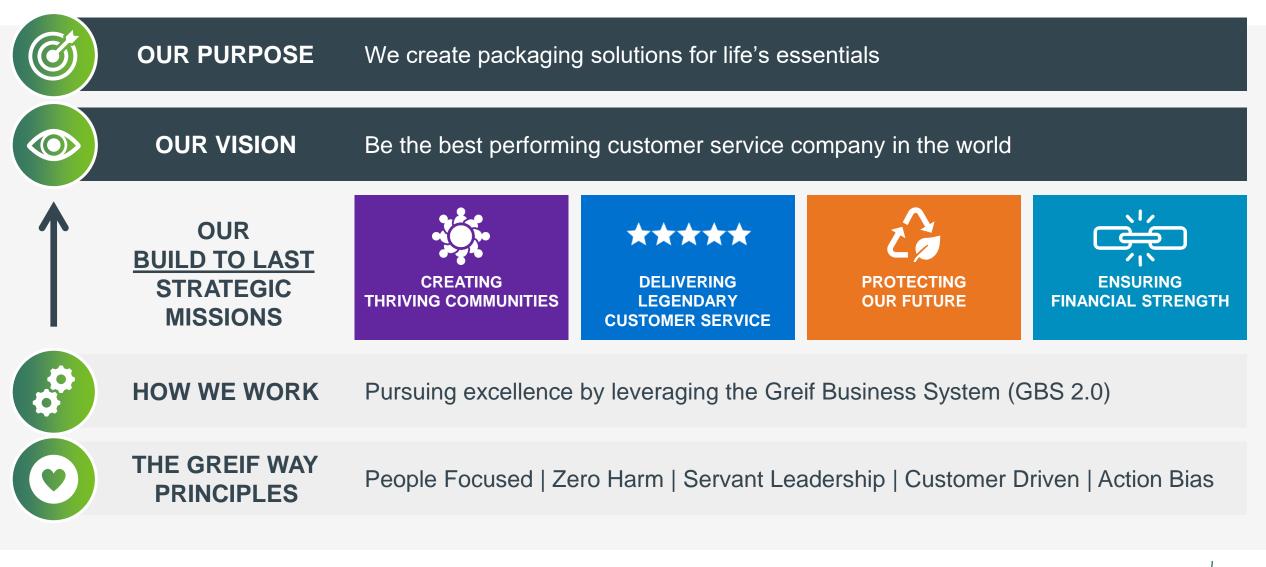
This presentation contains certain forward-looking information within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. The words "may," "will," "expect," "intend," "estimate," "anticipate," "aspiration," "objective," "project," "believe," "continue," "on track" or "target" or the negative thereof and similar expressions, among others, identify forward-looking statements. All forward looking statements are based on information currently available to management. Such forward-looking statements are subject to certain risks and uncertainties that could cause events and the Company's actual results to differ materially from those expressed or implied. Please see the disclosure regarding forward-looking statements immediately preceding Part I of the Company's Annual Report on the most recently filed Form 10-K. The company assumes no obligation to update any forward-looking statements.

REGULATION G

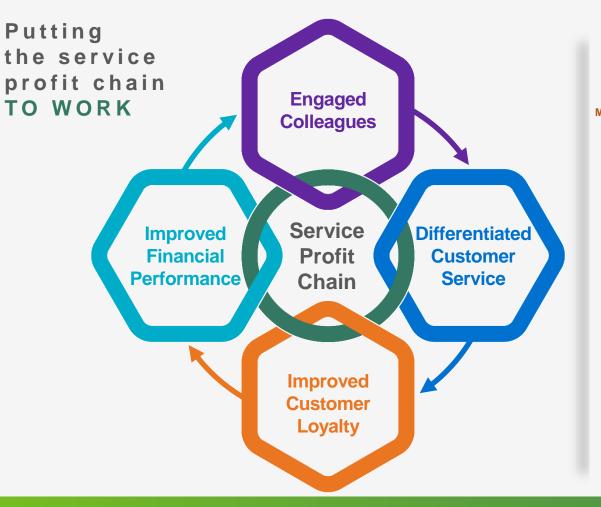
This presentation includes certain non-GAAP financial measures like Adjusted EBITDA and other measures that exclude special items such as restructuring and other unusual charges and gains that are volatile from period to period. Management of the Company uses the non-GAAP measures to evaluate ongoing operations and believes that these non-GAAP measures are useful to enable investors to perform meaningful comparisons of current and historical performance of the Company. All non-GAAP data in the presentation are indicated by footnotes. Tables showing the reconciliation between GAAP and non-GAAP measures are available at the end of this presentation and on the Greif website at **www.greif.com**.



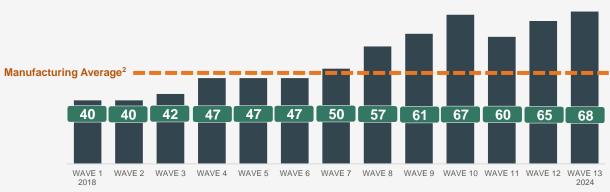
Build to Last: Purpose and Strategy in Action



Our Culture Has Created a Competitive Advantage



Net Promoter Score (NPS)¹



Driving a more engaged workforce

(Gallup, manufacturing percentile)



Since 2018, we have elevated our Gallup and NPS scores to be best in industry



- (1) Net Promoter Score ("NPS") is derived from a survey conducted by a third party that measures how likely a customer is to recommend Greif as a business partner. NPS scores are calculated by subtracting the percentage of detractors a business has from the percentage of its promoters.
- (2) Manufacturing average as of 2020 independent industry study of 684 manufacturing organization self-reported NPS scores

Packaging Sustainably Together



Recent progress highlights our commitment to sustainable innovation

- ✓ Issued 15th Annual Sustainability Report in April, including progress update on 2030 goals
- Launched pilot project with IonKraft to develop 100% inert and fully recyclable packaging barrier technology
- Continued roll-out of Greif Green Tool, to help customers evaluate the carbon footprint of our packaging products
- Continued to maintain top-tier accreditations from leading sustainability institutes such as CDP, EcoVadis, and MSCI



Accelerating Our Growth Through Targeted M&A

0

Growing our business through acquisitions to provide the most comprehensive suite of product offerings globally in high-performance jerrycans / small plastics

18

COUNTRIES

FACILITIES

- Greif
- Lee Container
- Reliance
- Ipackchem

Growing in the compelling jerrycan / small plastics market

- \$3.1B global addressable market growing at low single digits annually
- Favorable exposure to stable end markets in Ag Chem, Flavors & Fragrances, Food & Beverage and Pharma
- Higher spec / technology product offerings carry margin advantage



Effectively Navigating Dynamic and Changing Global Markets

Regional volume performance (year-over-year) and current market trends

Positive momentum for remainder of fiscal year as industrial activity increases and near-term demand trends advance

NorthGIP (-5%)AmericaPPS +2%

- GIP: Continued slow bulk/commodity chemical demand, but sequentially improved
- PPS: Improving corrugated demand from strong bulk box / e-comm volumes; tube & core products improving sequentially but still below prior year levels

EMEA +8%

 Continued improvement across our key industrial end markets, boosted by year-overyear improvements in bulk/commodity chemicals and lubricant volumes

(-11%) APAC

 Reversal of positive volume trend from Q1, with late-Q1 stocking in anticipation of Chinese New Year and slower demand in China

~Flat LATAM

Mixed demand backdrop with strength in bulk/commodity chemicals and paints/coatings offset by softness in lubricants and ag chem



Fiscal Second Quarter 2024 Key Highlights

Continuing to make decisive progress on our Build to Last strategy

- Continued solid execution under the Greif Business System (GBS) 2.0 leading to sustained cost savings while monitoring the business for pockets of improved demand
- Completed acquisition of Ipackchem, solidifying our position as a global leader in highperformance small plastic containers
- Officially opening previously announced sheetfeeder in Dallas, Texas, expanding Greif's bulk corrugated business in the South and West

Solid results in Q2 2024 despite mixed demand backdrop globally as well as challenging price/cost environment in PPS

- Adj. EBITDA¹ of \$169.9M
- Adj. Free Cash Flow¹ of \$59.0M
- Adj. Class A EPS¹ of \$0.82/share



Updating guidance to a range with improved low-end



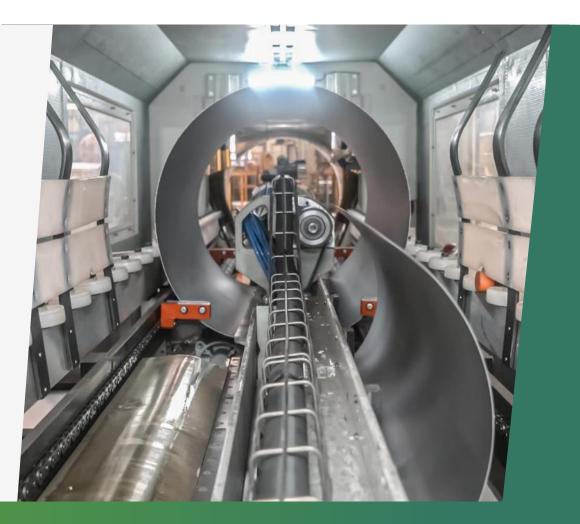
(1) A summary of all adjustments that are included in Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted Class A earnings per share and Adjusted Free Cash Flow is set forth in the appendix of this presentation

Global Industrial Packaging (GIP) Review

FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE (\$M)	Q2 FY23	Q2 FY24
Net sales	\$748.2	\$804.8
Gross profit	\$177.9	\$181.5
Adjusted EBITDA ¹	\$121.2	\$118.3
Adjusted EBITDA %	16.2%	14.7%

FQ2 '24 TAKEAWAYS

- End markets remain mixed globally, with continued demand improvement in EMEA
- Sequential margin expansion in Q2 driven by strong operational rigor and maintaining strict adherence to value-over-volume approach
- Expect modest recovery in remainder of fiscal year in most regions as industrial activity increases and demand trends improve



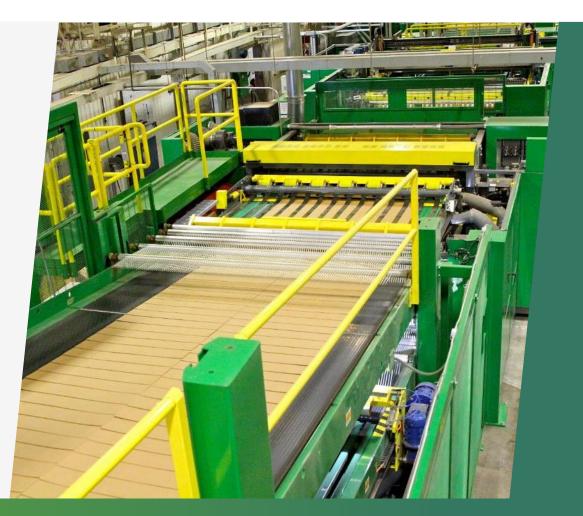


Paper Packaging & Services (PPS) Review

FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE (\$M)	Q2 FY23	Q2 FY24
Net sales	\$554.8	\$560.8
Gross profit	\$131.4	\$86.0
Adjusted EBITDA ¹	\$104.9	\$49.0
Adjusted EBITDA %	18.9%	8.7%

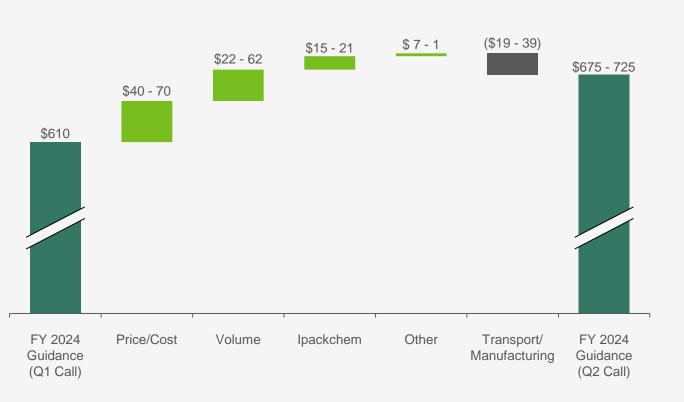
FQ2 '24 TAKEAWAYS

- Improving Containerboard and URB operating rates
- Corrugated volumes slightly improved year-over-year; tube & core volumes slightly lower year-over-year but improved sequentially as end markets begin to recover
- Executing on announced price increases and margin enhancement initiatives to offset rising OCC and other inflationary costs





Raising and Returning to Guidance Range



FISCAL 2024 EBITDA GUIDANCE (\$M)

KEY GUIDANCE ASSUMPTIONS

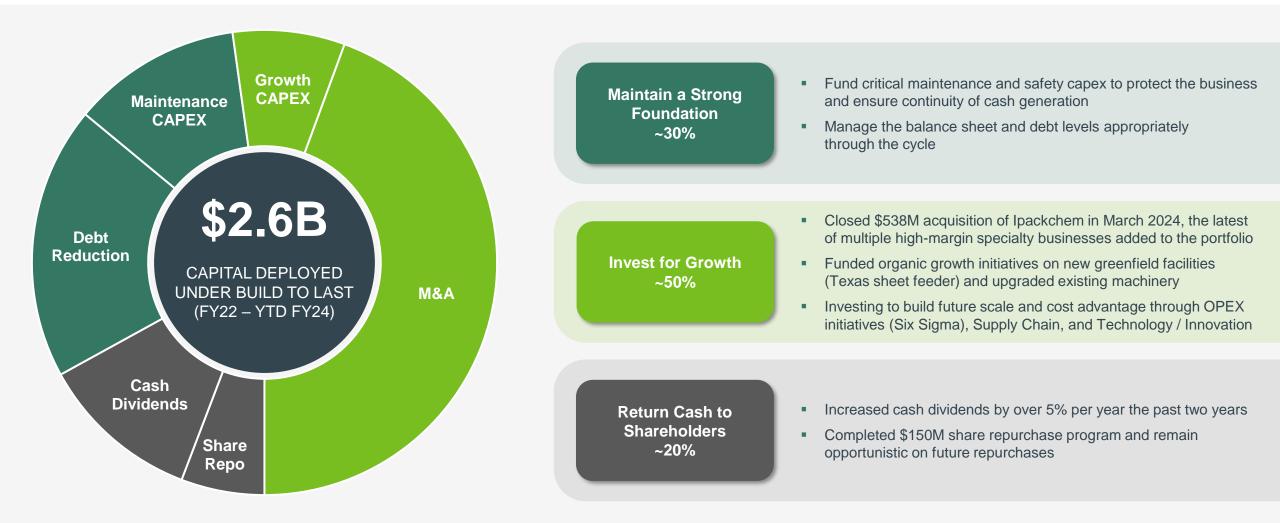
Financial outlook (\$M)	Provided Q1'24	Provided Q2'24	Change (Midpoint)
Adj. EBITDA ¹	\$610	\$675 - \$725	\$90
Adj. Free Cash Flow ²	\$200	\$175 - \$225	-
Financial assumptions (\$M)			
DD&A	\$250	\$260 - \$270	\$15
Adj. Capital expenditures	\$165	\$175 - \$195	(\$20)
Cash interest expense	\$116	\$138 - \$144	(\$25)
Cash tax expense	\$103	\$124 - \$134	(\$26)
Other cash expense (pension, restructuring, other)	\$16	\$1 – \$5	\$13
Operating working capital	(\$10)	(\$32) – (\$52)	(\$32)
Other assumptions (\$/ton)			
FY 2024 OCC assumption	\$116	\$110 ³	(\$6)

Leveraging GBS 2.0 to drive efficiencies as volumes recover



- (1) No reconciliation of the 2024 guidance Adjusted EBITDA, a non-GAAP financial measure which excludes restructuring charges, acquisition and integration related costs, non-cash asset impairment charges, (gain) loss on the disposal of properties, plants, equipment and businesses, net, and fiscal year-end change costs, is included in this release because, due to the high variability and difficulty in making accurate forecasts and projections of some of the excluded information, together with some of the excluded information not being ascertainable or accessible, we are unable to quantify certain amounts that would be required to be included in net income, the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure, without unreasonable efforts.
- A reconciliation of 2024 adjusted free cash flow guidance to forecasted net cash provided by operating activities, the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure is included in the appendix of this presentation.
 FY 2024 OCC assumption provided in fiscal Q2'24 guidance was set prior to OCC pricing release on June 5, 2024

Ensuring Financial Strength Through Disciplined Capital Allocation





Driving Long-Term Value Creation Through Strategic Execution

Utilizing the Build to Last Strategy to set up Greif for the next wave of accelerated growth

 Build to Last leverages our competitive advantages and core competencies to maintain our global leading positions while driving accelerated growth in new, higher margin products

Advancing our growth strategy through organic growth investments and disciplined M&A

- Completed value-accretive lpackchem acquisition in March 2024 to build global high-performance jerrycans / small plastics franchise
- Continuing to invest organically in the business through high-impact organic growth projects, including our new Dallas sheetfeeder

Scaling our business and leveraging GBS 2.0 to drive efficiencies through the cycle

- Aggressively managing costs and working capital to generate cash
- Continuing to transform Global Operations, Supply Chain, and Technology with innovation and automation to increase efficiency and reduce costs on a structural level





Fiscal Second Quarter 2024 Earnings Conference Call

Appendix





SAVE THE DATE



When

December 11, 2024



Convene Event Center or by **Webcast** 75 Rockefeller Plaza | New York, NY



WE WILL DISCUSS:

1	
	1

Progress made under our *Build to Last* strategy since previous Investor Day to achieve our four key missions:

- ✓ Creating Thriving Communities
- ✓ Delivering Legendary Customer Service
- ✓ Protecting Our Future
- ✓ Ensuring Financial Strength



Our ongoing internal transformation to align our business for valuedriven product growth



Next steps on our *Build to Last* strategy journey, including our new long-term targets

Formal Invitations to Follow

Sales Breakdown for Primary Products

	VOLUME	PRICE	FX	TOTAL SALES VARIANCE
GIP NA	-5.1%	5.6%	0.5%	0 1.0%
	(\$13.6)	\$14.9	\$1.3	\$2.6
GIP LATAM	-0.2%	11.6%	-3.4%	8.0%
	(\$0.1)	\$5.6	(\$1.6)	\$3.8
GIP EMEA	8.4%	0.9%	-4.6%	4.7%
	\$26.0	\$2.7	(\$14.1)	\$14.5
GIP APAC	-10.5%	-0.1%	-3.5%	-14.0%
	(\$5.5)	(\$0.0)	(\$1.8)	(\$7.3)
GIP Segment	0 1.7%	2.7%	─ -2.4%	2.0%
	\$11.7	\$18.2	(\$16.3)	\$13.6
PPS Segment	0 2.2%	-5.1%	0.0%	-2.9%
	\$11.3	(\$26.0)	(\$0.0)	(\$14.7)
PRIMARY PRODUCTS	0 1.9%	0.7%		<u> </u>
	\$23.0	(\$7.8)	(\$16.3)	(\$1.1)

RECONCILIATION TO TOTAL COMPANY NET SALES

ON-PRIMARY PRODUCTS	53.2%
	\$63.2
TOTAL COMPANY	4.7%
	\$62.1





NOTES:

(4) Var% > 2.5% (5) -2.5% < Var% < 2.5% (6) Var% < -2.5%

(1) Primary products are manufactured steel, plastic and fibre drums; IBCs (new and reconditioned); containerboard; corrugated sheets and corrugated containers; boxboard and tube & core (2) Non-primary products include land management; closures; accessories; filling; non-IBC reconditioning; water bottles; pails; recovered fiber; IPACKCHEM jerrycans; Reliance jerrycans; Centurion IBCs (new and reconditioned); ColePak partitions and pads; and other miscellaneous products / services (3) The breakdown of price, volume, FX is not provided for non-primary products due to the difficulty of computation due to the mix, transactions, and other issues

Reconciliation of Net Income to Adjusted EBITDA

	Т	hree months	ende	d April 30,	Six months ende	d April 30,	
(in millions)		2024		2023	2024	2023	
Net income	\$	52.0	\$	116.0	\$ 126.3 \$	209.1	
Plus: Interest expense, net		30.2		23.4	54.4	46.2	
Plus: Income tax (benefit) expense		17.0		39.1	(21.2)	76.8	
Plus: Depreciation, depletion and amortization expense		65.9		56.6	126.3	111.7	
EBITDA	\$	165.1	\$	235.1	\$ 285.8 \$	443.8	
Net income	\$	52.0	\$	116.0	\$ 126.3 \$	209.1	
Plus: Interest expense, net		30.2		23.4	54.4	46.2	
Plus: Other (income) expense, net		(0.4)		2.9	8.7	6.2	
Plus: Income tax (benefit) expense		17.0		39.1	(21.2)	76.8	
Plus: Equity earnings of unconsolidated affiliates, net of tax		(0.7)		(0.3)	(1.2)	(0.8)	
Operating profit	\$	98.1	\$	181.1	\$ 167.0 \$	337.5	
Less: Other (income) expense, net		(0.4)		2.9	8.7	6.2	
Less: Equity earnings of unconsolidated affiliates, net of tax		(0.7)		(0.3)	(1.2)	(0.8)	
Plus: Depreciation, depletion and amortization expense		65.9		56.6	126.3	111.7	
EBITDA	\$	165.1	\$	235.1	\$ 285.8 \$	443.8	
Plus: Acquisition and integration related costs		11.5		4.6	14.1	12.1	
Plus: Restructuring charges		(6.8)		2.4	(1.1)	4.8	
Plus: Non-cash asset impairment charges		0.4		1.3	1.7	1.8	
Plus: (Gain) loss on disposal of properties, plants and equipment, net		(0.3)		(5.0)	(3.0)	(5.0)	
Plus: (Gain) loss on disposal of businesses, net		_		(9.8)	_	(64.4)	
Plus: Fiscal year-end change costs		_		_	0.4	_	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	169.9	\$	228.6	\$ 297.9 \$	393.1	





Reconciliation of Segment Operating Profit to Adjusted EBITDA

	п	iree months (ended	l April 30,	Six months ended April 30,				
(in millions)		2024		2023	 2024	2023			
Global Industrial Packaging									
Operating profit		83.4		111.3	134.3	157.2			
Less: Other (income) expense, net		_		3.3	9.5	6.9			
Less: Equity earnings of unconsolidated affiliates, net of tax		(0.7)		(0.3)	(1.2)	(0.8)			
Plus: Depreciation and amortization expense		31.1		23.2	56.5	44.6			
EBITDA	\$	115.2	\$	131.5	\$ 182.5 \$	195.7			
Plus: Acquisition and integration related costs		11.5		2.5	14.1	7.5			
Plus: Restructuring charges		(8.6)		0.8	(7.7)	2.9			
Plus: Non-cash asset impairment charges		0.4		1.0	0.4	1.5			
Plus: (Gain) loss on disposal of properties, plants and equipment, net		(0.2)		(4.7)	(0.3)	(4.7)			
Plus: (Gain) loss on disposal of businesses, net		_		(9.9)	_	(9.9)			
Plus: Fiscal year-end change costs		_		_	0.2	_			
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	118.3	\$	121.2	\$ 189.2 \$	193.0			
Paper Packaging & Services									
Operating profit		12.6		67.6	29.4	176.7			
Less: Other (income) expense, net		(0.4)		(0.4)	(0.8)	(0.7)			
Plus: Depreciation and amortization expense		34.1		32.8	68.6	65.9			
EBITDA	\$	47.1	\$	100.8	\$ 98.8 \$	243.3			
Plus: Acquisition and integration related costs		_		2.1	_	4.6			
Plus: Restructuring charges		1.8		1.6	6.6	1.9			
Plus: Non-cash asset impairment charges		_		0.3	1.3	0.3			
Plus: (Gain) loss on disposal of properties, plants and equipment, net		0.1		_	(2.4)	_			
Plus: (Gain) loss on disposal of businesses, net		_		0.1	_	(54.5)			
Plus: Fiscal year-end change costs		_		_	0.2	_			
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	49.0	\$	104.9	\$ 104.5 \$	195.6			
Land Management									
Operating profit		2.1		2.2	3.3	3.6			
Plus: Depreciation and depletion expense		0.7		0.6	 1.2	1.2			
EBITDA	\$	2.8	\$	2.8	\$ 4.5 \$	4.8			
Plus: (Gain) loss on disposal of properties, plants and equipment, net		(0.2)		(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.3)			
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	2.6	\$	2.5	\$ 4.2 \$	4.5			
Consolidated EBITDA	\$	165.1	\$	235.1	\$ 285.8 \$	443.8			
Consolidated adjusted EBITDA	\$	169.9	\$	228.6	\$ 297.9 \$	393.1			





Reconciliation of Adjusted Free Cash Flow

	T	iree months (l April 30,	Six months ended April 30,				
(in millions)		2024	2023			2024	2023	
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	87.5	\$	210.8	\$	92.0	\$	243.7
Cash paid for purchases of properties, plants and equipment		(41.0)		(41.8)		(96.6)		(91.1)
Free cash flow	\$	46.5	\$	169.0	\$	(4.6)	\$	152.6
Cash paid for acquisition and integration related costs		11.5		4.6		14.1		12.1
Cash paid for integration related ERP systems and equipment ⁽¹²⁾		0.6		1.0		0.9		2.3
Cash paid for taxes related to Tama, Iowa mill divestment		_		10.9		_		10.9
Cash paid for fiscal year-end change costs		0.4		_		0.4	\$	_
Adjusted free cash flow	\$	59.0	\$	185.5	\$	10.8	\$	177.9



⁽¹²⁾ Cash paid for integration related ERP systems and equipment is defined as cash paid for ERP systems and equipment required to bring the acquired facilities to Greif's standards.



Reconciliation of Net Income and Class A Earnings Per Share Excluding Adjustments

(in millions, except for per share amounts)	Incor (Benefit and I Earn Uncor	e before ne Tax) Expense Equity ings of solidated ates, net	Æ	ncome Tax Senefit) xpense	quity	Non- ontrolling Interest	A	Net income (Loss) ttributa ble to reif, Inc.	E	Diluted Class A arnings Per Share	Tax Rate
Three months ended April 30, 2024	\$	68.3	\$	17.0	\$ (0.7)	\$ 7.6	\$	44.4	\$	0.77	24.9 %
Acquisition and integration related costs		11.5		2.9	_	_		8.6		0.14	
Restructuring charges		(6.8)		(1.7)	_	_		(5.1)		(0.09)	
Non-cash asset impairment charges		0.4		0.1	_	_		0.3		_	
(Gain) loss on disposal of properties, plants and equipment, net		(0.3)		_	_	_		(0.3)		_	
Excluding adjustments	\$	73.1	\$	18.3	\$ (0.7)	\$ 7.6	\$	47.9	\$	0.82	25.0 %
Three months ended April 30, 2023	\$	154.8	\$	39.1	\$ (0.3)	\$ 4.8	\$	111.2	\$	1.90	25.3 %
Acquisition and integration related costs		4.6		1.1	—	—		3.5		0.07	
Restructuring charges		2.4		0.5	_	_		1.9		0.03	
Non-cash asset impairment charges		1.3		0.3	_	_		1.0		0.01	
(Gain) loss on disposal of properties, plants and equipment, net		(5.0)		(0.4)	_	_		(4.6)		(0.08)	
(Gain) loss on disposal of businesses, net		(9.8)		(0.6)	_	_		(9.2)		(0.16)	
Excluding adjustments	\$	148.3	\$	40.0	\$ (0.3)	\$ 4.8	\$	103.8	\$	1.77	27.0 %
Six months ended April 30, 2024	s	103.9	\$	(21.2)	\$ (1.2)	\$ 14.7	\$	111.6	\$	1.94	(20.4)%
Acquisition and integration related costs		14.1		3.5	—	_		10.6		0.17	
Restructuring charges		(1.1)		(0.3)	_	_		(0.8)		(0.01)	
Non-cash asset impairment charges		1.7		0.4	_	_		1.3		0.02	
(Gain) loss on disposal of properties, plants and equipment, net		(3.0)		(0.7)	_	_		(2.3)		(0.04)	
Fiscal year-end change costs		0.4		0.1	_	_		0.3		0.01	
Excluding adjustments	\$	116.0	\$	(18.2)	\$ (1.2)	\$ 14.7	\$	120.7	\$	2.09	(15.7)%
Six months ended April 30, 2023	\$	285.1	\$	76.8	\$ (0.8)	\$ 8.0	\$	201.1	\$	3.44	26.9 %
Acquisition and integration related costs		12.1		2.9	_	_		9.2		0.16	
Restructuring charges		4.8		1.1	_	0.1		3.6		0.06	
Non-cash asset impairment charges		1.8		0.4	_	_		1.4		0.02	
(Gain) loss on disposal of properties, plants and equipment, net		(5.0)		(0.4)	_	_		(4.6)		(0.08)	
(Gain) loss on disposal of businesses, net		(64.4)		(19.4)	_	_		(45.0)		(0.77)	
Excluding adjustments	\$	234.4	\$	61.4	\$ (0.8)	\$ 8.1	\$	165.7	\$	2.83	26.2 %





Reconciliation of Compliance Leverage Ratio and Net Debt

Trailing twelve month credit agreement EBITDA (in millions)		Trailing T Months E 4/30/20	Inded		Trailing Twelve Months Ended 1/31/2024	M	niling Twelve onths Ended 4/30/2023
Net income		\$	296.3	\$	360.3	\$	457.8
Plus: Interest expense, net			104.5		97.7		77.1
Plus: Debt extinguishment charges			_		_		_
Plus: Income tax expense			19.8		41.9		148.4
Plus: Depreciation, depletion and amortization exp	ense		245.2		235.9		214.3
EBITDA	-	\$	665.8	\$	735.8	\$	897.6
Plus: Acquisition and integration related costs			21.0		14.1		17.2
Plus: Restructuring charges			12.8		22.0		10.6
Plus: Non-cash asset impairment charges			20.2		21.1		10.4
Plus: (Gain) loss on disposal of properties, plants a equipment, net	and		(0.5)		(5.2)		(11.4)
Plus: (Gain) loss on disposal of businesses, net			0.4		(9.4)		(61.6)
Plus: Non-cash pension settlement charges			3.5		3.5		_
Plus: Fiscal year-end change costs			0.4		0.4		_
Adjusted EBITDA		\$	723.6	\$	782.3	\$	862.8
Credit agreement adjustments to EBITDA ⁽¹³⁾			38.2		5.0		19.0
Credit agreement EBITDA	-	\$	761.8	\$	787.3	\$	881.8
Adjusted net debt (in millions)		For the Peri 4/30/2		Fe	or the Period Ended 1/31/2024	For th	ue Period Ended 4/30/2023
Total debt		\$	2,916.1	\$	2,291.8	\$	2,289.2
Cash and cash equivalents			(196.0)		(179.3)		(158.5)
Net debt	-	\$	2,720.1	\$	2,112.5	\$	2,130.7
Credit agreement adjustments to debt ⁽¹⁴⁾			(97.0)		(122.6)		(145.7)
Adjusted net debt	-	\$	2,623.1	\$	1,989.9	\$	1,985.0
Leverage ratio			3.44x		2.53x	:	2.25x
(in millions)	April 3), 2024	Jan	uar	y 31, 2024	Apri	1 30, 2023
Total debt \$		2,916.1	\$		2,291.8 \$		2,289.2
Cash and cash equivalents		(196.0)			(179.3)		(158.5)
Net debt \$		2,720.1	\$		2,112.5 \$		2,130.7





Reconciliation of 2024 Adjusted Free Cash Flow Guidance

	Fiscal 2024 Guidance Range					
(in millions)	S	cenario 1	Scenario 2			
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	322.0 \$	388.0			
Cash paid for purchases of properties, plants and equipment		(178.0)	(200.0)			
Free cash flow	\$	144.0 \$	188.0			
Cash paid for acquisition and integration related costs		26.8	30.8			
Cash paid for integration related ERP systems and equipment		3.0	5.0			
Cash paid for fiscal year-end change costs		1.2	1.2			
Adjusted free cash flow	\$	175.0 \$	225.0			



